

# RETRACTION STATEMENT

**Retraction Statement: Denon Start, Colin Bonner, Arthur E. Weis, Benjamin Gilbert, Consumer-resource interactions along urbanization gradients drive natural selection. *Evolution* 72 (9), 1863–1873. (<https://doi.org/10.1111/evo.13544>).**

The above article, published online on 4 July 2018 in Wiley Online Library ([wileyonlinelibrary.com](http://wileyonlinelibrary.com)), has been retracted by agreement between the authors Colin Bonner, Arthur E. Weis, and Benjamin Gilbert; the journal Editor in Chief, Tracey Chapman; the Society for the Study of Evolution; and Wiley Periodicals LLC. The retraction has been agreed due to several errors in the authors' analysis that overturn the main conclusions of the article. The main errors found were that bird attacks did not decrease significantly in more urban areas, and that selection did not change along the urban-rural gradient. These altered results invalidate much of the Abstract, Results, and Discussion.

**Retraction Statement: Glen R. Hood, Linyi Zhang, Scott P. Egan, Digest: Disentangled bank: Less diverse urban environments modify the shape and magnitude of natural selection. *Evolution* 72(9), 1972–1973. (<https://doi.org/10.1111/evo.13577>).**

The above article, published online on 12 August 2018 in Wiley Online Library ([wileyonlinelibrary.com](http://wileyonlinelibrary.com)), has been retracted by agreement between the authors; the journal Editor in Chief, Tracey Chapman; the Society for the Study of Evolution; and Wiley Periodicals LLC. Due to the retraction of Start et al (see above), this Digest article that was written about those results is no longer relevant for readers. **This retraction is undertaken to provide clarity in the scholarly record and in no way reflects error on the part of the digest authors.**